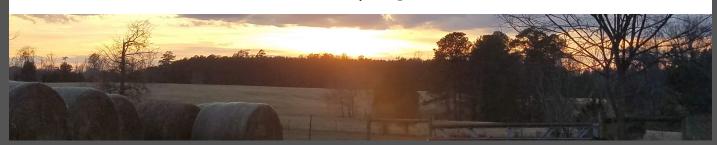
FEBRUARY 2019 VOL. 33

# FOR CALLOUSED HANDS

Virginia Cooperative Extension's Central District Monthly Agriculture Newsletter



# **USDA Farm Service Agency Is Open and Announces Program Deadline Extensions**

All USDA offices are open and offering full service for farm loans and farm programs. Application and reporting deadlines have been extended.

- Market Facilitation Program Deadline to apply extended to Feb. 14, 2019
- Marketing Assistance Loans If loan matured in December 2018, settlement date extended to Feb. 14, 2019. Peanut loans or Loan Deficiency Payments - loan availability date now Feb. 28, 2019.
- Emergency Conservation Program Performance reporting due Feb. 14, 2019.
- Livestock Forage Disaster 2018 application for payment due Feb. 28, 2019.
- Emergency Assistance Livestock, Honey Bees, and Farm-raised Fish Program Notice of loss due Feb. 14, 2019.
- Livestock Indemnity Program Notice of loss due Feb. 14, 2019
- Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program Submitting 2019 application for coverage due Feb. 14, 2019.
  Notice of loss for 72-hour harvest and grazing (as applicable)
  due Feb. 14, 2019. Notice of loss for prevented planting and
  failed acres due Feb. 14, 2019. Applications for payment for
  2018 covered losses due Feb. 14, 2019.
- Tree Assistance Program Notice of loss due Feb. 14, 2019
- Acreage Reporting for Honey January reporting deadlines extended to Feb. 14, 2019.

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HORTICULTURE: UPCOMING CONFERENCES

CROPS: NEMATODES- A
NOTE TO SWEET
POTATO GROWERS

FORESTRY EVENTS: 4:00PM BURN BAN IN EFFECT!

FORAGES: SPRING PASTURE RESTORATION

LIVESTOCK: UPCOMING PROGRAMS

**AG EVENTS CALENDAR** 

**YOUTH & AG PROGRAMS** 

**ABOUT VCE** 

# **Feature Article**

## Profitable Cattle Production from Novel Endophyte Tall Fescue

By: Jane Graham

Profit is a necessity for a Carroll County, Va. beef cattle producer. H. G. Mark Strauss, DVM said that the only way to make a profit with stocker cattle is if the cattle gain over 1.5 lb/day through the season. He has found a way tove this after working his way through a gain/loss/gain season for some of his cattle. Strauss identified the cause of the problem when he weighed his cattle on and off pastures to measure daily gains.

The veterinarian runs stockers on his three farms. He tries to pasture enough cattle each summer on grass to make one 50,000-pound tractor trailer load in the fall.

Strauss has set his personal goal for the rate of gain at two pounds per day on grass only for his cattle. His predominate grass is tall fescue, both common toxicendophyte (Kentucky 31) and non-toxic novel-endophyte infected (Jesup MaxQ).

Strauss uses rotational grazing on each site and rotates animals between three farms. He explained he has a 30-acre farm: a 16-acre farm; and a 15-acre farm. He discovered his problem was on the 15-acre farm which was intended as back-up grazing.

When 25 of the 50 heifers he bought in April 2014 gained weight on one pasture, lost it on another and regained it on a third, Strauss knew he had a problem. He traced the weight loss to common toxic endophyte-infected fescue on the 15-acre farm. He calculated that the toxic fescue cost him \$4,100 that year.



Mark Strauss, DVM

Strauss explained that his "accidental" field trial occurred when he moved 25 heifers from the largest farm to the smallest. He reported the cattle weighed 612 pounds when they departed the largest farm, a gain of 204 pounds in 92 days, an average of 2.2 pounds per day. When he moved them 35 days later from the smallest farm, they weighed 608 pounds, a loss of four pounds. They then went to the middle-sized farm where in 51 days they gained 157 pound or 3.08 pounds per day.

Strauss reported the pastures on the 30-acre and 16-acre farms were mixtures of Jesup MaxQ fescue and clover. The 15-acre farm pasture was about 80 percent common toxicendophyte Kentucky 31 fescue and 20 percent clover.

He began working to get rid of the toxic fescue. This grass makes cattle unthrifty by restricting blood circulation and thus unprofitable. The condition, fescue toxicosis, is the cause of summer slump. Strauss stressed that the summer slump really cuts into profit. His management practices showed that the weight losses can be reversed. Other symptoms of summer slump in cattle include retained winter hair coats, standing in the shade and ponds or making mud wallows to cool down.

Strauss decided that replacing the toxic fescue with novel-endophyte fescue was the answer to the problem in the 15-acre field. But he said he "broke the rules" for establishing a new novelendophyte fescue pasture. Rather than following the recommended protocol, Strauss skipped important steps.

Strauss baled hay off the field in the first week of July. He felt that he had taken the hay off before the seed was mature; he was probably wrong. He put down 2 tons lime/acre and let the toxic fescue grow until the cattle grazed it on July 28. He removed the cattle on Labor Day, and when he recognized how poorly the cattle gained, he had the toxic fescue spray killed 2 weeks later and then drilled with novel endophyte fescue and fertilized the field 2 weeks after that.acknowledged his method did not totally rid the pasture of the toxic fescue. He only sprayed once in September. Strauss now knows that the toxic fescue dropped seeds on the soil that summer. Because he did not spray twice to kill off any newly emerging volunteers, he had toxic fescue plants germinating right beside the novel endophyte fescue. Strauss' experience shows that you should follow every step in the recommended protocol. He wrote "this proves that you cannot cheat".

Strauss has developed a program detailing his experience. He will present it at a workshop on tall fescue renovation, hosted by the Alliance for Grassland Renewal and Virginia Tech, on March 11, 2019, in Blackstone, Va. For more information or to register, visit http://grasslandrenewal.org/educat ion.htm or

www.vaforages.org/events.



# Warm Days Have You Excited for Spring??

Here are two publications that can help you plan for your 2019 Vegetable Garden:

tinyurl.com/vavegplantingguide tinyurl.com/planveggarden



## **Pruning Class**

The Dinwiddie Master Gardeners will be holding a pruning class this Saturday, February 16th, at 10am at Brian Johnson's farm:

> Moon Shot Farm 5213 Whitmore Road McKenney, VA 23872.

If you would like to attend, please bring your pruning equipment and dress for the weather.

Please call the office if you plan to attend 804-469-4514.

## Heart of Virginia Buy Fresh Buy Local Chapter

There is no charge for membership this year. All current & new members must fill out a form.

**MEMBERSHIP FORMS ARE DUE FEBRUARY 15, 2019!** 

You can find the form here: tinyurl.com/hovabfbl2019

**Some Upcoming Programs:** 

Southeast Virginia Fruit & Vegetable Conference Wednesday, February 20, 2019

8:30am - 4:00pm @ Old Dominion University

Topics: Blueberry & Blackberry Production; Diseases & Insects of Cucurbits; Weed Control & Varieties; Diseases & Insects of Sweet Corn, Tomatoes, & Peppers; PPA Recert. For more information and to register, contact Elaine Ballance at (757) 382-6348.

Virginia Market Ready: Farm to Restaurant Workshop Tuesday, February 26, 2019

9:00am - 3:00pm @ SVCC Keysville

Topics: Current Food Policy Legistlation; Effective Packaging; Marketing Strategies; Communicating with Managers & Chefs; Alternative Pricing Structures; Regulatory Concertns, Etc. Cost \$15/person, includes lunch. For more information and to register, please contact Rebekah Slabach at (434) 476-2147.

MidAtlantic Strawberry Programs

Tues., February 26th - Strawberry Field Walk

12:30pm - dark, Chesapeake, VA

Wed., February 27th - Strawberry School & Trade Show 8:30am - 3:30pm, VA Beach, VA

No Cost, but you must preregister. You can find form here: tinyurl.com/2019strawberryprograms

Beginning Beekeeping Classes Heart of Virginia Beekeepers

\$50/family; Preregistration Required.

For questions and to register, please contact Mary Jane Morgan (434) 315-1433.

Class 1 - Feb. 12, Prince Edward Extension Office, 7-9pm Class 2 - Feb. 19, Prince Edward Extension Office, 7-9pm Class 3 - Feb. 26, Prince Edward Extension Office, 7-9pm

\*Make-up date if any sessions are cancelled: March 12th



# Field Crops

## **Industrial Hemp**

Industrial Hemp continues to be a subject of much interest. General information on the permitting process can be found at the Virginia Department of Agriculture & Consumer Services (VDACS) website:

https://www.vdacs.virginia.gov/plant-industry-services-hemp.shtml
Erin Williams remains the contact person for hemp questions, but be advised that paperwork processing is taking 75+days at this point, so if you do not already have paperwork in you are unlikely to receive permission to grow this year.

For those of you seeking more information about Industrial Hemp Production in Virginia, you can watch a recording of a live forum here: https://youtu.be/VV6fgbeT2cl

# Cotton Growers Association Meeting

February 14, 2019 9:00am at the Workforce Develop. Center, P.D. Camp Community College, Franklin, VA. \$20 preregistered/\$25 at door. Call Kaitlyn Maxian at (804) 290-1117.

### **Silvopasture Production**

February 20, 2019 10:00am - 1:00pm at VSU's Randoph Farm Pavilion.

## VA Grain & Soybean Conference

February 20-21, 2019 The Westin, Richmond, VA http://www.virginiagrains.co m/annualconference/

### **Production Meetings**

#### **Annual Peanut Growers**

February 27, 2019 9:00am - 2:00pm Workforce Dev. Center, P.D. Camp Community College, Franklin, VA. (757) 562-4103

## Cover Crop College

February 27, 2019 9:30am - 3:30pm Rockingham, VA (540) 808-3225

## Organic Tobacco Meeting

February 28, 2019 10:00am New Hope Baptist Church, Skipwith, VA.

## North Carolina Works to Certify all Sweet Potato Seed Nematode-Free

A new nematode pest of sweet potatoes,
Meloidogyne enterolobii, has been confirmed in
eight North Carolina counties. Meloidogyne
enterolobii has a wide host crop range, including
many of our Virginia field crops. With most Virginia
sweet potato producers securing planting material
from North Carolina (NC) suppliers, a few have
expressed concerns of introducing the nematode to
new areas on seed potatoes and plant material. The
state of North Carolina has committed to a voluntary
quarantine, and the North Carolina Department of
Agriculture (NCDA)

is working to ensure extra diligence in seed potato and plant material certification. Any plants purchased from NC from this point forward will be accompanied by a phytosanitary certificate from NCDA. These plants have to be 100% root free to receive that certificate and subsequently, to leave the state of NC. As for seed potatoes, they will receive a certificate from the NC Crop Improvement Association as they have been for years. Additionally, these potatoes, will also be certified nematode free by NCDA with an accompanying phytosanitary certificate.

If growers have questions, please contact your extension agent or your supplier. We are all working to make the 2019 growing season a successful one.

#### **Pesticides**

Commercial Pesticide
Recetification for Categories:
2, 3A, 3B, 5A, 6, 8, 10, & 60.

March 12, 2019
8:00am - 3:30pm
University of Lynchburg,
Lynchburg, VA. Cost:

register: tinyurl.com/2019lynchburgcpar

\$40/person by Feb. 28th. To

Commercial Pesticide Recetification for Categories: 7A, 7B, 10, 60, & 90.

March 15, 2019 9:00am - 4:00om Southern Piedmont AREC, Blackstone, VA. Cost: \$15/person by Mar 8th. To register:

tinyurl.com/pestcontrolblackston e2019 Private Pesticide Recertification & Dicamba Training February 19, 2019 7:30am - 10:30am Ragsdale Community Center, McKenney, VA. To register: (804) 469-

3284

2:30pm (prior to Southside Soybean & Corn Production Meeting) Meherrin River Hunt Club Baskerville, VA. To register: (434) 738-6191 ext. 4371.

**Dicamba Training** 

March 14, 2019

## Forestry & Natural Resources

# 4:00 P.M. BURNING LAW IN EFFECT FEBRUARY 15 - APRIL 30



MAXIMUM FINE \$500.00

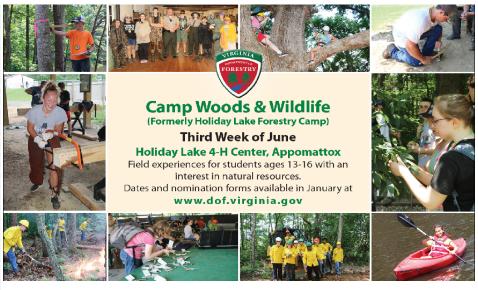
#### BURNING LAW IN BRIEF:

- No burning until AFTER 4:00 p.m. if within 300 feet of woodland or grass brushland leading into woodlands.
- Fire must be attended at all times if within 150 feet of woodland or grass or brushland leading into woodland.
- 3. No fuel may be added or fire rekindled after midnight.
- Law applies to camp fires, warming fires, brush piles, household trash, stumps, fields of broomstraw and brush, or anything capable of spreading fire.

# Brunswick County Agriculture and Timber Conference

February 19, 2019 8:30am-2:00pm

Brunswick County Conference Center 100 Athletic Field Road Lawrenceville, VA 23868



# February 2019 Featured Events

# On-line Woodland Options for Landowners

March 4 – May 24, 2019

tinyurl.com/onlinelandowner

Learn about your woods and how to keep them healthy and productive - from your computer. This 12-week self-paced class covers the basics of woodland management. And for those who want more, hands-on activities are also provided. An optional hands-on, in-person field trip in central Virginia will serve as the capstone for the class. \$45/family – includes a hands-on field trip and 3 books

# EmpowerU! Advocating Invasive Species Management

February 15, 2019 Farmville, VA

## **Beginning Landowner Retreat**

March 14-16, 2019 Appomattox May 16-18, 2019 Galax, VA

For More Information on these or other Virginia Forest Landowner Programs,

#### **Please Contact:**

Jennifer Gagnon 228 Cheatham Hall 0324 Blacksburg, VA 24061 https://forestupdate.frec.vt.edu jgagnon@vt.edu 540/231-6391

Or Join the Listserv below!



## Join the Forest Landowner Listserv!

To get the latest updates, sign up here: https://forestupdate.frec.vt.edu/newsletter/signup/index.html

# SPRING PASTURE RESTORATION

By: Dr. Gabriel Pent, Livestock Specialist



With this exceptionally wet fall and winter, pastures quickly turned from lots of grass to sloppy as producers turned cattle in to utilize the forage. Heavy traffic on wet ground can result in serious damage to a pasture, including pugging and compaction of soil and a reduction in forage yield the following year. Bare spots in the stand can be an entry point for weeds. It is important to evaluate the severity of damage to a pasture to determine the extent of restoration that will be required.

In stands where soil structure has not been impaired, dragging or light disking alone may help smooth out the pasture. Drag the pasture when soil moisture levels are not as high as to cause additional compaction, but not so dry that the rough soil cannot be smoothed over.

Clovers can be successfully frost-seeded into lightly damaged pastures in February, whether or not dragging is required. This is an excellent opportunity to introduce a highly nutritious forage that will also provide nitrogen to your pastures. An example seeding rate for a mixture of red and ladino clover may be 4-6 + 1-2 lb/acre, respectively.

If the forage stand has been thinned significantly, cool season grasses may be seeded in mid to late March after the pasture has been dragged, but establishment of these forages is often most successful in the fall. Seed can be planted with a no-till drill or by broadcasting at a rate of 10-15 lb/acre of tall fescue or 8-10 lb/acre of orchardgrass. Follow broadcast seeding with a cultipacker to ensure good seed to soil contact. Be sure to use these fields lightly throughout the following fall or defer grazing for a year.

In heavily damaged stands, a complete renovation may be necessary. A summer annual may be successfully established on these pastures for summer forage before seeding the desired cool season perennial grasses in late summer or early fall (see Virginia Cooperative Extension Publications #418-120 and 418-007 for more information).

This may be an excellent opportunity to consider renovating a toxic tall fescue field to a novelendophyte infected variety of tall fescue. If renovation is necessary for a field, converting to a novel tall fescue variety may pay for itself in less than 2 years. (For more information on fescue renovation to novel-endophyte, consider attending the Alliance for Grassland Renewal's March 11 workshop in Blackstone; visit vaforages.org/events/ for more information or to register.)

It may be helpful to dig a hole in the pasture to evaluate soil structure. Compacted soils retain a blocky structure and do not crumble easily. Another indication that soils are compacted includes standing water that does not drain through the soil properly. However, livestock compaction is generally limited to the top six inches of soil. If a severely compacted layer is present, subsoiling or ripping may help to improve soil structure and drainage. After smoothing the field, drill the desired forage species into the seedbed, preferably in the summer for warm season grasses and in the fall for cool season grasses.

Depending on the level of damage to a field, forage yield the following year may be reduced as much as 80%. Evaluating the damage and ensuring a timely restoration will be critical to bringing our pastures back to full production in the years following this wet season.

## Don't miss the Novel Tall Fescue Renovation Workshop on March 11, 2019 in Blackstone, VA!

For details: https://tinyurl.com/novelreno2019



## Virginia Cow-Calf Conference

"BEEF PRICE CYCLE DYNAMICS"

Speakers Include: Dr. Kenneth Burdine, University of Kentucky Extension Economist; Dr. Anne Zajac, Veterinarian & Professor of Parasitology; Dr. Scott Greiner, VT Extension Specialist; Richard Odom, Director, VA Animal ID Program; & Dr. John Currin, VT Extension Veterinarian.

February 19, 2019 8:00am - 3:00pm

Weyers Cave Community Center Weyers Cave, VA Registration: \$15/person. Please register with the Augusta Extension Office at (540) 245-5750.

March 8, 2019 8:30am - 3:30pm

Southern Piedmont AREC 2375 Darvills Road, Blackstone, VA Registration: \$20/person. Please contact the Brunswick Extension Office for registration form and details: (434) 848-2151.

## **Area Beef Conference**

"INFORMATION ON BEEF CATTLE FOR YOUR OPERATION"

**Topics to Include:** Reproduction Management of Beef Females; Bull Selection; Nutrition for Beef Cattle Reproduction; & More!. \*This Program is approved for Beef Quality Assurance (BQA) Recertification

## **Novel Tall Fescue Renovation Workshop**

Topics to Include: Tall Fescue Toxicosis, Animal Economics, Endophyters Under Microscope; Establishing Novel Fescue; Calibrating A Seed Drill; Seed Quality & ENdophyte Testing; Financial Assistance Opportunities, & More!

March 11, 2019 8:30am - 5:00pm

Southern Piedmont AREC 2375 Darvills Road, Blackstone, VA Registration: \$70/person or \$100/couple before Mar 1 (\$85 & \$120 after). Register online at: www.vaforages.org/events.

April 30, 2019 9:00am - 4:00pm

Randolph Volunteer Fire Department 2145 Cumberland Rd, Farmville, VA Registration \$10/person. Please fill out and return form and check by April 19, 2019: tinyurl.com/sheepgoatcumberland

## Setting Up a Sheep or Goat **Enterprise Workshop**

Topics to Include: Tall Fescue Toxicosis, Animal Economics, Endophyters Under Microscope; Establishing Novel Fescue; Calibrating A Seed Drill; Seed Quality & ENdophyte Testing; Financial Assistance Opportunities, & More!

## **Cattle Behavior & Handling Clinic**

"Increase Profitability Without Increasing Input Costs" w/ Special Guest Tom Curtin

Topics: Reduce Weaning Stress; Reduce Illness/Injury; Increase Vaccine & Medication Effectiveness; Increase Safety, Milk Production, Weight Gain, & Conception Rates Beed Quality check to Buckingham Extension Office by April 20, Assurance (BQA) recertification will be offered!

May 9-10, 2019 8:30am - 4:30pm

The B.A.R.N.

11851 W. James Anderson Hwy Buckingham, VA. Registration: \$40/person for one day; \$50/person for both days. Please return registration form and 2019: tinyurl.com/handlingclinic2019

# FEBRUARY 2019



19

8:00AM -3:00PM



## **Virginia Cow-Calf Conference**

Weyers Cave Community Center, Weyers Cave For details: https://tinyurl.com/vacowcalf2019

20

8:30AM -4:30PM



Southeast Virginia Fruit & Vegetable Conference

Old Dominion University, VA Modeling Analysis & Simulation Center, 1030 University Blvd., Suffolk For details: https://tinyurl.com/SEVA2019

20

6:30PM · 8:30PM



**Organic Fruit Study Group** 

Farmville Library, Farmville, VA
Prince Edward Extension Office, Farmville, VA
For details: https://tinyurl.com/organicfruitSG2019

20

9:00AM 5:00PM



**Food Safety Workshop for Produce Growers #1** 

Introduction to Basic GAPs Certification & Audits Produce Source Partners, Ashland, VA For details: Roxie Bowie (804) 687-4058

21

9:00AM -5:00PM



**Food Safety Workshop for Produce Growers #2** 

Transitioning to Harmonized GAPs (Advanced)
Produce Source Partners, Ashland, VA
For details: Roxie Bowie (804) 687-4058

20-23

8:30AM 4:00PM



**Virginia Vineyards Association Winter Meeting** 

Charlottesville OMNI Hotel
For details: https://tinyurl.com/vvawinter2019

23



**Woods & Wildlife Conference** 

Locations: Roanoke & Culpeper For details: contact Jennifer Gagnon (540) 231-6391 or jgagnon@vt.edu.

27

1:30PM -4:30PM



**Setting Up An LLC** 

Randolph Volunteer Fire Department 2145 Cumberland Road, Farmville, VA For details: tinyurl.com/llccumberland2019

5 MARCH 2019 Virginia Governor's Conference on Agricultural Trade

https://www.ag-forestry.virginia.gov/agtrade2019/

## **MARCH 2019**



Emporia, VA

11:30 A M

# Women in Agriculture Gathering

Prepare to be Inspired!

Details & Registration: tinyurl.com/womeninag2019

For details: G/E Extension Office (434) 348-4223

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# **Youth & Agriculture Programs**

For more details on youth livestock programs, check out: https://ext.vt.edu/4h-youth/youth-livestock.html

**Virginia 4-H Beekeeping Essay Contest** 

Topic: "Honey Varietals, State to State"

Essays Due: February 25, 2019

**OPen to all active 4-H members. Cash prices** include: 1st - \$750, 2nd - \$500, 3rd - \$250. For

details, please visit:

https://preservationofhoneybees.org/essays

Camp Woods & Wildlife (formerly Holiday Lake **Forestry Camp)** 

June 17 - 22, 2019

http://dof.virginia.gov/forestry/camp/index.htm

Southern Piedmont Youth Cattle Working Contest

10:00AM March 29, 2019 Southern Piedmont AREC

Cattle Handling Facility

Blackstone, VA

https://ext.vt.edu/4h-youth/youth-

livestock/competitions/ycwc-index.html

**Youth Conservation Camp** 

July 7 - 13, 2019 @ Virginia Tech

https://vaswcd.org/conservation-camp

## **ABOUT US - Virginia Cooperative Extension** Central District Ag & Natural Resources

Issued in furtherance of Cooperative Extension work, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Virginia State University, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture cooperating. Edwin J. Jones, Director, Virginia Please contact your local office to get on mail or Cooperative Extension, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg; M. Ray McKinnie, Administrator, 1890 Extension Program, Virginia State, Petersburg.

Virginia Cooperative Extension programs and employment are open to all, regardless of age, color, disability, gender, gender identity, gender expression, national origin, political affiliation, race, religion, sexual orientation, genetic information, veteran status, or any other basis protected by law. An equal pportunity/affirmative action employer.

Extension is a joint program of Virginia Tech, Virginia State University, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and state and local governments.

If you are a person with a disability and desire any assistive devices, services or other accommodations to participate in this activity, please contact the hosting office at the phone number given during business hours of 8:00 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. to discuss accommodations 5 days prior to the event.

\*TDD number is (800) 828-1120.

Virginia Cooperative Extension ww.ext.vt.edu

email lists. You can find a list of local offices online: https://ext.vt.edu/offices.html

This agriculture newsletter is created by Virginia Cooperative Extension—Central District Extension Agents & Specialists as part of our outreach and public efforts. If you have questions, comments, or information for the newsletter, please contact Lindy Fimon via email at tucker07@vt.edu or at (434) 321-2009.

Informational flyers for our programs: https://tinyurl.com/vcecdisteventflyers





Like us on Facebook at Virginia Cooperative Extension - Central District Ag & Natural Resources or find your VCE County's Facebook page!

Virginia Cooperative Extension Virginia Tech • Virginia State University